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## Introduction to Numerical Methods Homework 11

### **Bonus-Exercise 1\*:** (4 × 4 = 16 points)

Test the 4 methods introduced in the lecture for the one dimensional case to solve nonlinear equations. Therefore always make the following steps

- Formulate the problem as root finding or fixed point problem.
- Plot the problem, i.e., plot the function(s) to see where the root or fixed point is approximately located.
- Choose start iterates and compute 5 steps with an accuracy of at least 5 digits, i.e., try to work with exact arithmetic as long as possible round only if the number seems to have an infinite number of digits. Don't forget to have a look how good your solution already is.

Use all 4 methods, i.e., choose a different method for each problem. You can choose them as you like the methods suggested in the brackets are only suggestions.

- (i)  $x^2 - 2 = 0$  for  $x \in \mathbb{R}_+$ , i.e., only positive values. (Newton method)
- (ii) Find the first positive  $x \neq 0$  such that  $\tan(x) = \tanh(x)$ , with  $\tanh(x) = \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{e^x + e^{-x}}$ . (Bisection method)
- (iii)  $\arctan(x) = x$  for  $x \in (\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2})$  (Fixed point iteration)  
**Hint:** Take care which values your pocket calculator or computer gives for  $\arctan$  you may have to change the functions a little bit.
- (iv)  $x^3 = 2$  (Secant method)

### **Bonus-Programming 2\*:** ( (5 + 5) + (2 + 2) = 14 points)

- (i) Write two programs:
- (1) for the Bisection method to solve  $x^2 - 2 = 0$  for  $x \in \mathbb{R}_+$  and with variable initial values  $a$  and  $b$ ,

(2) for the Fixed point iteration to solve  $\arctan(x) = x$  for  $x \in (\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2})$  with variable initial guess  $x^{(0)}$ , do not forget what you did in Exercise 1.

(ii) Add a graphical output to the programs in part (i) to illustrate the computing process.

You don't have to turn in this programming exercise!

**Delivery:**

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We wish you nice Christmas holidays  
and a happy New Year!

