

## Make it with minerals: reactive crystallizations for self-organizing

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Inspired by natural and biologically controlled mineralization processes, we explore in this talk a range of simple physical chemical phenomena to make complex materials. We use chemical gradients and light patterns to direct the self-organization of minerals into exact user-defined patterns and shapes. Then, we customize the chemical composition using ion-exchange reactions, while preserving the initially programmed patterns and shapes. This opens new routes for organizing advanced functional mineral components using bioinspired mineralization strategies.

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3. M. Bistervels, B. Antalicz, M. Kamp, H. Schoenmaker, W.L. Noorduin "Light-driven nucleation, growth, and patterning of biorelevant crystals using resonant near-infrared laser heating" *Nature Communications* accepted 2023.
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