






Overview of Progress<sup>1</sup>

| Fundamentals                                                                      | Albania       | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Kosovo        | Montenegro    | North Macedonia | Serbia        | Turkey        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Public administration reform                                                      | Some progress |                        | Some progress | Some progress | Good progress   | Some progress | Backsliding   |
| Functioning of the judiciary                                                      | Good progress |                        | Some progress | Some progress | Good progress   | Some progress | Backsliding   |
| Fight against corruption                                                          | Good progress |                        | Some progress | No progress   | Good progress   | No progress   | Backsliding   |
| Freedom of expression                                                             | No progress   |                        | No progress   | No progress   | Good progress   | No progress   | Backsliding   |
| Fight against organised crime                                                     | Good progress |                        | Some progress | Some progress | Some progress   | Some progress | No progress   |
| The existence of a functioning market economy                                     | Some progress |                        | Some progress | Some progress | Some progress   | Some progress | Backsliding   |
| The capacity to cope with competitive pressure and market forces within the Union | Some progress |                        | Some progress | Some progress | Some progress   | Some progress | Some progress |

|                    |                                                                                     |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Backsliding        |  |
| No progress        |  |
| Some progress      |  |
| Good progress      |  |
| Very good progress |  |

<sup>1</sup> Based on the analytical reports of the European Commission in [2019](#). The Progress Report Monitor is part of the project “Brexit Contagion, Copenhagen Dilemma and Enlargement Fatigue: European Union Membership Policy at the Crossroads” at the University of Duisburg-Essen which is co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union. For further information please visit [www.uni-due.de/politik/erasmus\\_eumpc.php](http://www.uni-due.de/politik/erasmus_eumpc.php) or contact [oliver.schwarz@uni-due.de](mailto:oliver.schwarz@uni-due.de).