






Overview of Progress¹

Fundamentals	Albania	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Kosovo	Montenegro	North Macedonia	Serbia	Turkey
Public administration reform	Some progress	No progress	No progress	Some progress	Some progress	No progress	Backsliding
Functioning of the judiciary	Good progress	No progress	Some progress	No progress	Good progress	No progress	Backsliding
Fight against corruption	Good progress	No progress	Some progress	No progress	Good progress	No progress	No progress
Freedom of expression	No progress	No progress	Some progress	No progress	Some progress	No progress	Backsliding
Fight against organised crime	Good progress	No progress	Some progress	Some progress	Some progress	No progress	Some progress
The existence of a functioning market economy	Some progress	No progress	No progress	Some progress	No progress	Some progress	No progress
The capacity to cope with competitive pressure and market forces within the Union	Some progress	No progress	No progress	Some progress	Some progress	Some progress	No progress

Backsliding	
No progress	
Some progress	
Good progress	
Very good progress	

¹ Based on the analytical reports of the European Commission in [2020](#). The Progress Report Monitor is part of the project “Brexit Contagion, Copenhagen Dilemma and Enlargement Fatigue: European Union Membership Policy at the Crossroads” at the University of Duisburg-Essen which is co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union. For further information please visit www.uni-due.de/politik/erasmus_eumpc.php or contact oliver.schwarz@uni-due.de.