

# Nikodem Szpak

*Dr. phil. nat.*

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## Current position

Position Postdoc  
Office address Fakultät für Physik, Universität Duisburg–Essen  
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## Education & Scientific Career

- 2017– **Postdoctoral position**, *Faculty of Physics, University Duisburg–Essen, Duisburg.*
- 2014–2016 **Eigene Stelle (DFG)**, *Faculty of Physics, University Duisburg–Essen, Duisburg.*  
Project: “Quantum simulators for relativistic quantum fields in curved spaces with defective optical lattices and graphenes”
- 2009–2013 **Postdoctoral position**, *Faculty of Physics, University Duisburg–Essen, Duisburg.*
- 2006–2009 **Postdoctoral position**, *Albert-Einstein-Institute (Max-Planck-Institute for Gravitational Physics), Golm/Potsdam.*  
Mathematical (Prof. Dr. G. Huisken) and Astrophysical (Prof. Dr. B. Schutz) Departments
- 2005 **Visitor**, *Albert-Einstein-Institute (Max-Planck-Institute for Gravitational Physics), Golm/Potsdam.*  
Feb–May  
Department of Geometric Analysis, Supervision: Dr. Bernd G. Schmidt, Dr. Lars Andersson
- 2004 **Assistant**, *Frankfurt International Graduate School for Science (FIGSS), Goethe University, Frankfurt am Main.*
- 2001–2005 **PhD in Physics (Dr. rer. nat.)**, *Institute for Theoretical Physics, Goethe University, Frankfurt am Main, Supervisor: Prof. Dr. Dr. hc. mult. Walter Greiner.*  
Thesis: “Spontaneous particle creation in time-dependent overcritical fields of Quantum Electrodynamics”
- 2000–2001 **Scholarship**, *Institute for Theoretical Physics, Goethe University, Frankfurt/Main.*
- 1995–1999 **M.Sc. in Physics**, *Institute of Physics, Jagellonian University, Cracow, Poland,*  
Supervisor: Prof. Piotr Bizon (Dep. of General Relativity and Astrophysics).  
Thesis: “Relaxation to unstable attractors in nonlinear wave equations”
- 1996–1997 **EMSPS-TEMPUS scholarship**, *Institute for Physics, Goethe University, Frankfurt am Main, (German “Vordiplom” (B.Sc) in Physics).*
- 1993–1996 **B.Sc. in Computer Science**, *College for Computer Sciences and Management, Bielsko-Biała, Poland, (parallel to the Secondary School).*

## Funds, Scholarships, Prizes & Awards

- 2014 **Grant** of the Andrejewski-Stiftung for organisation of the Workshop “Geometric Methods in Classical and Quantum Lattice Systems”, Einsteinhaus, Caputh [7.500 Euro]
- 2014–2015 **DFG Grant (Eigene Stelle)** for the Project “Quantum simulators for relativistic quantum fields in curved spaces with defective optical lattices and graphenes”, University Duisburg–Essen [155.000 + 15.500 Euro]
- 2012 **Junior Researcher Grant** of the University Duisburg–Essen [25.000 Euro]
- 2006–08 **Postdoctoral research grant** of the Max Planck Society
- 2005 **Visiting grant** of the Max Planck Society
- 2002–2003 **Scholarship** of Hessische Landesgraduiertenförderung
- 2001 **Award** of Deutsche Akademische Austauschdienst (DAAD) for highly qualified foreign students, University Frankfurt am Main
- 2000–2001 **Scholarship** of Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG), University Frankfurt am Main
- 1997, 98, 99 **Award** of the Minister of Education (Cracow)
- 1996 **Scientific award** at the Jagellonian Univ.
- 1996–1997 **EMSPS-Tempus Scholarship** (European Student Exchange Programme, Frankfurt am Main)

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### Invitations and longer scientific stays

- 2014 Sept Research stay at the Max-Planck-Institute for Gravitational Physics in Golm/Potsdam
- 2013 March Research stay at the Max-Planck-Institute for Gravitational Physics in Golm/Potsdam
- 2012 Apr Research stay at Institute of Physics, University Cracow
- 2011 June Workshop on “Nonlinear Dispersive Equations”, Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich ETH, Zürich
- 2011 Jan Workshop on “Quantitative Studies of Nonlinear Wave Phenomena (follow-up)”, Erwin- Schrödinger-Institut, Vienna
- 2010 Aug–Sept Research stay at the Max-Planck-Institute for Gravitational Physics in Golm/Potsdam
- 2010 June Workshop on “Mathematical Aspects of Quantum Electrodynamics”, Insitute-Henri-Poincare, Paris
- 2010 Apr Workshop on “Quantum Gravity QG10”, Max-Planck-Institute for Physics of Complex Systems, Dresden
- 2010 Feb Workshop on “Quantitative Studies of Nonlinear Wave Phenomena”, Erwin-Schrödinger-Institut, Vienna
- 2009 Oct Workshop on “Mathematical Aspects of General Relativity”, Mathematisches Forschungsinstitut, Oberwolfach
- 2009 Mai–July Workshop on “Nonlinear waves and dispersion”, Institut Henri Poincare, Paris
- 2009 Apr Research stay at Institute of Physics, University Cracow
- 2008 Sept Workshop on “Geometry, Analysis, and General Relativity”, Mittag-Leffler Institute, Stockholm
- 2008 June Workshop on “Hyperbolic Equations in Relativity”, Math. Inst. of Bordeaux
- 2008 April Research stay at UC San Diego, California
- 2006 Dec Research stay at University of Cergy-Pontoise, Paris

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## Teaching experience

- 2023 Course on “Mathematical Methods in Quantum Mechanics” (for Energy Science), Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2022 Course on “Mathematical Methods in Electrodynamics” (for Energy Science), Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2022 Lecture course (online due to Covid-19) on “General Relativity” (incl. exercise group), Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2021 Course on “Mathematical Methods in Electrodynamics” (for Energy Science), Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2021 Lecture course (online due to Covid-19) on “Quantum Field Theory” (incl. exercise group), Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2020 Lecture course (online due to Covid-19) on “General Relativity” (incl. exercise group), Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2019 Course on “Mathematical Methods in Electrodynamics” (for Energy Science), Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2018 Lecture course on “Quantum Field Theory” (incl. exercise group), Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2018 Lecture course on “General Relativity” (incl. exercise group), Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2017 Course on “Mathematical Methods in Electrodynamics” (for Energy Science), Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2016 Course on “Mathematical Methods in Quantum Mechanics” (for Energy Science), Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2015, 2016 Lecture course on “General Relativity” (incl. exercise group and projects), Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2013–2014 Exercises to courses in Theoretical Physics (incl. for Energy Science) at Univ. Duisburg-Essen
  - 2012 Lecture course on “General Relativity” (incl. exercise group), Univ. Duisburg-Essen
  - 2012 Lecture course on “Mathematical Methods of Classical Mechanics”, Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2009–2012 Exercises to a series of courses in Theoretical Physics (incl. for physics teachers), Univ. Duisburg-Essen
  - Theoretical Physics I & II,
  - Quantum Field Theory,
  - General Relativity,
  - Classical Mechanics
- 2009–2010 Lecture course on “General Relativity” (incl. exercise group), Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2009 Lecture course on “Gravitational Field Theory” at Jürgen Ehlers Spring School “Gravitational Physics”, Albert-Einstein-Institute, Golm/Potsdam
- 2007–2008 Seminar on “Wave Equations and Black Hole Stability”, Albert-Einstein-Institute, Golm/Potsdam
- 2000–2004 Exercises to a series of courses in Theoretical Physics at Univ. Frankfurt am Main:
  - Classical Mechanics I & II (incl. Special Relativity),
  - Electrodynamics,
  - Quantum Mechanics,
  - Thermodynamics and Statistical Physics,
  - Analysis I
- 1998 Seminar “Understanding partial differential equations”, Univ. Cracow

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## Supervision

- 2022-2023 Master Thesis "Continuum Theory of Lattice Defects and Deformations Modeled by Curvature and Torsion", Enkeleta Berisha, Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2022 Exchange student, Santiago Galvan y Garcia, UNAM, Mexico (Dr. T. Stegmann), "Project: Periodic Kekule deformations of graphene"
- 2021-2022 Master Thesis "Nichtgleichgewichtsdynamik in Quantenpunktsystemen: Beschreibung durch zeitabhängige Lindblad-Operatoren", Lukas Litzba, Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2021 Exchange student, Jesus Arturo Sanchez, UNAM, Mexico (Dr. T. Stegmann), "Project: Relaxation of atomic structures in elastically deformed graphene"
- 2019-2020 Master Thesis "Streuung an Defekten in Graphen", Ozan Günes, Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2019-2020 Master Thesis "Interaction Effects in Quantum Simulations of Spontaneous Pair Creation", Jan Verlage, Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2019 Exchange student, Emmanuel Peredes, UNAM, Mexico (Dr. T. Stegmann), "Project: Electron optics in graphene NP junctions"
- 2018 Bachelor Thesis "Optische Skalare und Fokussierung im deformierten Graphen", Haris Colic, Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2017-2018 Master Thesis "Quantensimulation von spontaner Paarerzeugung in optischen Gittern", Leonhard Klar, Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2016 Bachelor Thesis "Elektronischer Transport in gekrümmten und deformierten Graphen-Nanoröhrchen", Eric Kleinherbers, Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2015 Projekte für Studenten des Studiengangs Energy Science, Univ. Duisburg-Essen:
- "Bandlücke in Graphen-Nanoröhrchen mit parallelem Magnetfeld", Lennart Korsten
  - "Magnetischer Feld-Effekt Transistor in Graphen-Nanoröhrchen", Magdulin Dwedari
  - "Stromflußwege in gekrümmten Graphen-Nanoröhrchen", Eric Kleinherbers
- 2015 Bachelor Thesis "Propagation von Gravitationswellen im expandierenden Universum", Marco Orts, Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2014 – 2015 Master Thesis "Resonante nichtlineare Modenkopplung als Mechanismus der Instabilität des AdS (anti-de Sitter) Universums", Konstantin Obruchov, Univ. Duisburg-Essen
- 2012 Bachelor Thesis "Pulse shape dependence of the dynamically assisted Sauter-Schwinger effect", Joachim Sicking, Univ. Duisburg-Essen (co-supervision with Prof. Ralf Schützhold)

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## Publications

QED, optical lattices, quantum dots, graphene, analog gauge fields and gravity

- 2023 **J. Verlage, F. Queisser, N. Szpak, J. König, P. Kratzer and R. Schützhold**, *Quasi-particle propagation across semiconductor-Mott insulator interfaces*, submitted, arXiv:2303.13507, [9 pages].
- 2023 **E. Kleinherbers, T. Stegmann and N. Szpak**, *Electronic transport in bent carbon nanotubes*, Phys. Rev. B 107, 195424 (2023), arXiv:2302.01395, [13 pages].
- 2022 **G. Schaller, F. Queisser, N. Szpak, J. König and R. Schützhold**, *Environment-induced decay dynamics of anti-ferromagnetic order in Mott-Hubbard systems*, Phys. Rev. B 105, 115139 (2022), arXiv:2112.04956, [15 pages].
- 2022 **W. Ortiz, N. Szpak and T. Stegmann**, *Graphene nanoelectromechanical systems as valleytronic devices*, Phys. Rev. B 106, 035416 (2022), arXiv:2202.01739, [11 pages].

- 2021 **E. Paredes-Rocha, Y. Betancur-Ocampo, N. Szpak and T. Stegmann**, *Gradient-index electron optics in graphene pn junctions*, Phys. Rev. B 103, 045404 (2021), arXiv:2009.05535, [11 pages].
- 2020 **E. Kleinherbers, N. Szpak, J. König and R. Schützhold**, *Relaxation dynamics in a Hubbard dimer coupled to fermionic baths: phenomenological description and its microscopic foundation*, Phys. Rev. B 101, 125131 (2020), arXiv:1910.04130, [17 pages].
- 2019 **L. Klar, N. Szpak, R. Schützhold**, *Quantum simulation of spontaneous pair creation in 2D optical lattices*, arXiv:1901.09880, [5 pages].
- 2019 **N. Szpak and R. Schützhold**, *Time reversal and quantum Loschmidt echo in optical lattices*, arXiv:1901.05941, [5 pages].
- 2018 **T. Stegmann and N. Szpak**, *Current splitting and valley polarization in elastically deformed graphene*, 2D Materials 6 (2019) 015024, arXiv:1806.09576, [8 pages].
- 2016 **T. Stegmann and N. Szpak**, *Current flow paths in deformed graphene: from quantum transport to classical trajectories in curved space*, New J. Phys. 18 (2016) 053016, hep-th/1512.06750, [15 pages] [OA].
- 2015 **M. F. Linder, C. Schneider, J. Sicking, N. Szpak and R. Schützhold**, *Pulse shape dependence in the dynamically assisted Sauter-Schwinger effect*, Phys. Rev. D 92, 085009 (2015), hep-th/1505.05685, [13 pages].
- 2014 **N. Szpak**, *Curved spacetimes in the lab*, arXiv:1410.1567, [9 pages].
- 2014 **N. Szpak**, *A sheet of graphene - quantum field in a discrete curved space*, 100 Years after Einstein in Prague, Series: Springer Proceedings in Physics, Vol. 157 (2014), Bicák, Jirí, Ledvinka, Tomáš (Eds.), [8 pages].
- 2012 **N. Szpak and R. Schützhold**, *Optical lattice quantum simulator for QED in strong external fields: spontaneous pair creation and the Sauter-Schwinger effect*, New J. Phys. 14, 035001 (2012), quant-ph/1109.2426, [24 pages] [OA].
- 2011 **N. Szpak and R. Schützhold**, *Quantum simulator for the Schwinger effect with atoms in bi-chromatic optical lattices*, Phys. Rev. A 84, 050101(R) (2011), quant-ph/1103.0541, [4 pages].
- 2008 **N. Szpak**, *Spontaneous particle creation in time-dependent overcritical fields*, J. Phys. A: Math. Theor. 41 (2008) 164059 (7pp), hep-th/0604101, [7 pages].
- 2007 **N. Szpak**, *Spontaneous particle creation within the external field approximation of QED*, Proc. Appl. Math. Mech. 7, 1141401-1141402 (2007), [2 pages].
- 2005 **P. Marecki and N. Szpak**, *Spontaneous emission of light from atoms: the model*, Ann. d. Phys. 14, 428-437 (2005), quant-ph/0407186, [10 pages].
- 2003 **N. Szpak**, *'Spontaneous pair creation' in strong electric fields of Highly Charged Ions*, NIMB, Vol: 205, May, 2003, pp: 30-35, [6 pages].

#### General Relativity and the theory of PDEs

- 2011 **P. Bizon, T. Chmaj and N. Szpak**, *Dynamics near the threshold for blowup in the one-dimensional focusing nonlinear Klein-Gordon equation*, J. Math. Phys. 52, 103703 (2011), math.AP/1012.1033, [11 pages].
- 2011 **R. Bieli and N. Szpak**, *Global pointwise decay estimates for defocusing radial nonlinear wave equations*, Comm. PDE, 36 (2), pp. 205-215 (Feb. 2011), math.AP/0903.0799, Institut Mittag-Leffler preprint, [11 pages].
- 2010 **N. Szpak**, *Asymptotics from scaling for nonlinear wave equations*, Comm. PDE, 35 (10), pp. 1876-1890 (Oct. 2010), math-ph/0907.4287, [15 pages].
- 2010 **R. Bieli and N. Szpak**, *Large data pointwise decay for defocusing semilinear wave equations*, arXiv: 1002.3623, [9 pages].

- 2010 **N. Szpak**, *Late-time attractor for the cubic nonlinear wave equation*, J. Math. Phys. 51, 082901 (2010), [4 pages].
- 2009 **N. Szpak**, *Comment on "Late-time tails of a self-gravitating scalar field revisited" by Bizon et al: The leading order asymptotics*, Class. Quantum Grav. 26 (2009) 248001, [7 pages].
- 2009 **N. Szpak, P. Bizon, T. Chmaj and A. Rostworowski**, *Linear and nonlinear tails II: exact decay rates in spherical symmetry*, Journal of Hyperbolic Differential Equations (JHDE), Vol. 6 (No. 1), pp. 107-125 (Mar. 2009), [19 pages].
- 2008 **N. Szpak**, *Linear and nonlinear tails I: general results and perturbation theory*, Journal of Hyperbolic Differential Equations (JHDE), Vol. 5, 741-765 (2008), math-ph/0710.1782, [25 pages].
- 2007 **N. Szpak**, *Simple proof of a useful pointwise estimate for the wave equation*, arXiv: math-ph/0708.2801, [7 pages].
- 2007 **N. Szpak**, *Weighted- $L^\infty$  and pointwise space-time decay estimates for wave equations with potentials and initial data of low regularity*, arXiv: math-ph/0708.1185, [31 pages].
- 2004 **N. Szpak**, *Quasinormal mode expansion and the exact solution of the Cauchy problem for wave equations*, arXiv: gr-qc/0411050, [15 pages].
- 2001 **N. Szpak**, *Relaxation to unstable attractors in nonlinear wave equations*, Theoretical and Mathematical Physics, Vol. 127, No. 3, pp. 817-826, 2001, [10 pages].

## Miscellaneous

### Physical skills

- GR Einstein equations; Gravitational waves; Quasinormal modes of Black Holes; Relaxation in open systems; Spontaneous emission in atoms
- QFT QED in external fields; Spontaneous pair creation in strong fields; Vacuum instability
- Analog Analog Schwinger effect (QED) in 1D optical lattice; Analog Gravity in perturbed models 2D optical lattices and deformed graphene
- Effective Electric current flow optimization in curved graphene nanoribbons and nanotubes, models valleytronics, nanoelectronics
- Referee for Class. Quant. Grav., Phys. Rev. Lett. & D, J. Phys. A, Int. J. of Mod. Phys. E

### Mathematical skills

- Rigorous Precise asymptotics for linear and nonlinear wave equations (PDE, convergence in weighted functional spaces); Eigenvalue problems (ODE), Operator algebra and representation theory in Hilbert spaces
- Approximative Decay estimates for linear and nonlinear waves equations (PDE, estimates in weighted functional spaces); Continuous elasticity theory for solid state and optical lattice systems; Geometrical optics for current flows
- Numerical Evolution of PDEs; Eigenvalue problems in ODEs; Complex analytic structure; Scattering theory & Bogoliubov transformations
- Symbolic Self-similar critical collapse in GR

### Computer & programming skills

- Scientific Mathematica, Maple
- Languages C++, Pascal, Fortran, Basic, Assembler, Prolog, RNPL, MQL
- OS Linux (Server), Microsoft Windows
- Other  $\LaTeX$ , HTML, OpenOffice / Microsoft Office, GNUplot

### Other skills

- Financial markets (modeling and trading)
- Electronics (analog and digital)

### Languages

- Polish Mother tongue
- German Excellent *written and spoken, teaching level*
- English Very good *scientific written and spoken, oral presentations*

### Interests

- Modeling of Nature (dynamical and stochastic processes)
- Brain (modeling of cognitive and learning processes)
- Psychology
- Religions

### Hobbies & Sports

- Chess
- Football, Tennis, Judo
- Bike
- Sailing