

**Perfectoid spaces**  
**Adic spaces**  
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### Problem sheet 8

Due date: Dec. 8, 2017

#### Problem 29

Show that every étale morphism of rings in characteristic  $p$  is relatively perfect. Construct a flat  $R$ -algebra that is relatively perfect, but not étale.

#### Problem 30

Find all flat deformations of  $R := \mathbb{F}_p[x_1, \dots, x_n]$  to  $\mathbb{Z}/p^2$  and compute their automorphism groups. Find all possible lifts of the Frobenius morphism.

Do the same for  $R := \mathbb{F}_p[x_1^{\frac{1}{p^\infty}}, \dots, x_n^{\frac{1}{p^\infty}}]$ .

#### Problem 31

Recall the specialization order on a topological space  $X$ : For  $x, y \in X$ , we say that  $y$  is a specialization of  $x$  if  $y \in \overline{\{x\}}$ , i.e.,  $y$  lies in the closure of  $\{x\}$ . If  $X$  is  $T_0$ , then this defines a partial order on the set  $X$ .

Now let  $X$  be a partially ordered set. Show that there is at most one way to equip  $X$  with a topology such that the topological space  $X$  is spectral and noetherian and that the specialization order is the given partial order on  $X$ .

#### Problem 32

Prove, without invoking Hochster's theorem, that there exists a ring  $A$  such that  $\text{Spec}(A)$  is homeomorphic to  $\text{Spv } \mathbb{Z}$ .